



# PAPERBARK FLORA RESERVE NO. 192

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SITE SPECIFIC WORKING PLAN



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This site-specific working describes the important values of an individual flora reserve and identifies site-specific priorities for management. The plan is to be read in conjunction with the Flora Reserve Management Plan: Background and General Management document, which identifies Forestry Corporation's broad objectives and strategies for managing flora reserves. These two documents together form the flora reserve working plan in line with the requirements of section 25 of the *Forestry Act 2012*.

## 1. DETAILS OF THE RESERVE

### 1.1 LOCATION

Paperbark Flora Reserve is about 15 kilometres northwest of the town of Port Macquarie and is wholly contained in compartments 1, 2 and 3 of Cairncross State Forest. The reserve is the most easterly section of Cairncross State Forest and is the only section of this forest east of the Pacific Highway. Refer to Appendix 1 for a locality map.

### 1.2 KEY ATTRIBUTES OF THE RESERVE

Paperbark Flora Reserve has been set aside as a Biodiversity Offset Area (BOA) for the Pacific Highway upgrade. It contains Swamp Sclerophyll Forest on Coastal Floodplains of the NSW North Coast Bioregion and Subtropical Coastal Floodplain Forest of the NSW North Coast Bioregion Threatened Ecological Communities and also includes habitat for the Koala, Grey-headed Flying-fox, Spotted-tailed Quoll and Giant-Barred Frog.

### 1.3 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

#### Area

Paperbark Flora Reserve is a moderate sized reserve comprising 492.69 hectares, adjacent to and complementing the Rawdon Creek Nature Reserve. Surrounding land uses include a four-lane dual carriageway motorway, local council waste transfer station, Ti-tree plantation, commercial fruit growers, cattle grazing and rural residential housing.

The Hastings River is a major influence just to the south of the flora reserve, with semi regular minor to major flooding of the low-lying areas.

#### Topography

The reserve has gently undulating topography ranging from five to 20 metres above sea level. Refer to Appendix 2 for a topographic map.

#### Geology and soils

The northeastern section of the reserve is predominately quaternary sediments comprising outwash eluvium, stream alluvium and estuarine deposits. The remaining area is premium beechwood beds comprised of fissile blue-grey mudstone and quartz-mica sandstone.

#### Climate

Sub-tropical.

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## Vegetation/flora and fauna

Paperbark Flora Reserve is predominantly dry sclerophyll forest dominated by Blackbutt (*Eucalyptus pilularis*). The area is known to contain habitat and potential habitat for a range of threatened species with features such as large hollow bearing trees common throughout the forest. In addition, significant patches of swamp and heath exist offering habitat for amphibian species including the known occurrences of Swamp Sclerophyll and Subtropical Coastal Floodplain Endangered Ecological Communities. Refer to Appendix 2 for Forest Type map and Appendix 3 and 4 for a list of flora and fauna species known to occur within the reserve.

## 1.4 HISTORY

As part of biodiversity offsetting requirements for the construction of the Pacific Motorway, which upgraded the existing two-lane, two-way, Pacific Highway, Paperbark Flora Reserve was set aside from harvesting in 2016 to offset the impact of the loss of forested habitat. An extension to the flora reserve was gazetted on 22/09/2021 to include two previously excluded parcels of land totalling an additional 37.98 hectares.

### Aboriginal History and Cultural Values

Paperbark flora reserve is situated within the traditional lands of the Birpai people and there are a number of Aboriginal cultural heritage sites located within the reserve and surrounding area. The area is part of a cultural landscape, used for everyday and ceremonial activities including seasonal food and resource gathering along the Hastings River, and as a travel route from the mountains to the coast. Tangible aspects of these activities are evident as walking tracks and scar trees, the remains of camp sites with stone tools (isolated stone artefact and artefact scatters) as well as sacred features and places created at the beginning of time.

### Post European Settlement

#### Harvesting

The flora reserve area has been harvested for timber and regrown multiple times over many years. There is evidence of more than 80 years of timber harvesting in this location. Formal records are held for more than 50 years of harvesting and regeneration, which are summarised below.

- » 1950-1957 - Timber Stand Improvement, which involved removal of poorer trees
- » 1965-1968 - Clear fall harvesting and burning of patches
- » 1974-1978 - A tea-tree oil operation occurred around Big Hill Road.
- » 1982-1984 - Mine timber operations occurred
- » 1985-1986 - Integrated harvesting operation for poles, quota logs and salvage logs
- » 1999 - Integrated harvesting operation
- » 2004 - Integrated harvesting operation.

#### Fire

Fire has been part of the Australian landscape for at least the last 60,000 years and most forests have experienced fire multiple times over many centuries. Records of fires in this location are held dating back to the 1960s, as summarised below.

- » 1964-1965 - wildfire
- » 1965-1966 - post harvesting burns in patches
- » 1967-1968 - hazard reduction burn
- » 1972-1973 - hazard reduction burn

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- » 1974-1975 - wildfire
- » 1977-1978 - wildfire
- » 1988 - wildfire.

## Highway upgrades

- » 1964-1965 - Pacific Highway re-routed through the forest
- » 1991 - Single-lane highway upgrade
- » 2017- completion of Pacific Motorway, a four-lane dual carriageway, which dissects the reserve
- » Refer to Appendix 5 for photos.

## 1.5 CURRENT USAGE

Public usage of this area is moderate, with an established commercial paintball facility and roads being used to access neighbouring private property to the east of the reserve. A low level of unauthorised activity such as firewood collection, illegal-rubbish dumping, unauthorised paperbark collection and unauthorised hunting has also been observed.

## 2. SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT

### 2.1 OBJECTIVES OF MANAGEMENT

Under the *Forestry Act 2012*, flora reserves are set apart for the preservation of native flora. The objectives of Paperbark Flora Reserve are to:

- » enhance the ecological quality of the Swamp Sclerophyll Forest on Coastal Floodplains of the NSW North Coast Bioregion and Subtropical Coastal Floodplain Forest of the NSW North Coast Bioregion Threatened Ecological Communities found within the reserve
- » preserve native flora and fauna species, including habitat for the Koala, Grey-headed Flying-fox, Spotted-tailed Quoll and Giant-Barred Frog
- » protect Aboriginal cultural heritage sites and cultural values.
- » promote local communities' engagement in managing and protecting the flora reserve
- » maintain reference stands and provide for limited scientific study consistent with the protection of the area.

### 2.2 MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES

The broad management strategies and related actions to preserve native flora and improve the value and extent of habitat in State forest flora reserves are detailed in the Flora Reserve Management Plan: Background and General Management document, which is to be read in conjunction with this plan. Specific additional management strategies applied in this flora reserve may include:

- » Property maintenance, through
  - establishment and maintenance of appropriate fences, gates and signs
  - removal of unnecessary fencing
  - removal of rubbish
  - maintenance of tracks.
- » Conservation and improvement of habitat, through
  - maintenance of native vegetation
  - regeneration of any cleared or degraded land, through plantings and natural recruitment

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- weed control
  - exclusion of domestic grazing and management of human disturbance
  - retention of dead timber and other habitat resources
  - fire management, including cultural burning in a manner consistent with maintaining the health of forest ecosystems and in consultation with local Aboriginal communities.
- » Pest animal control.

The full suite of management measures outlined are expected to provide benefits for all threatened species of flora and fauna in this reserve. Management actions, performance targets and action timeframes are provided in the table in section 2.4.

### Cultural Values

Explore opportunities for Aboriginal community involvement in managing the flora reserve.

### Rubbish

Rubbish dumping is an issue for all public land managers. The proximity to the highway has led to a significant amount of rubbish being dumped in this forest at different periods.

Rubbish dumping will be managed as detailed in section 2.4.

### Weeds

Lantana (*Lantana camara*) infestation to the north of the reserve is low to moderate.. Lantana growth can also inhibit native understorey species and out- compete native species..

Camphor laurel (*Cinnamomum camphora*) has been found in the reserve. Several young trees have been found associated with the recent highway upgrade. Left uncontrolled, camphor laurels grow to large trees and become a seed source for further infestation in the surrounding area. It is a highly invasive species that can form single species communities at the exclusion of other native plant species.

As far as reasonably practicable, exotic species will be controlled, as detailed in section 2.4.

### Trail maintenance

Maintenance of roads and trails is important to enable access to the forest for forest management, fire fighting, tourism and recreation. Poorly maintained roads can also transport significant levels of sediment, increasing the turbidity of water within creeks. This consequently reduces habitat quality and aquatic biodiversity and can take significant periods of time to recover.

Trails will be maintained as detailed in section 2.4.

### Permitted activities

Under the Forest Management Zoning (FMZ) system, Paperbark Flora Reserve is zoned FMZ 1 and therefore contributes to the dedicated reserve system in the Lower North East Region. Management will be consistent with the requirements of JANIS dedicated reserves.

The latest operational guide detailing information not permitted in FMZ1 is published on the Forestry Corporation website.

- » The following activities may be permitted subject to standard conditions approved by the delegated manager and consistent with the management objectives for the reserve, relevant

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codes of practice, forest practices/operational circulars, protocols, licenses and management/recovery plans:

- » scientific studies (e.g., fauna surveys including trapping)
- » maintenance of existing roads and fire trails
- » maintenance of existing recreation facilities and upgrading where necessary to keep pace with demand while protecting the attributes of the reserve
- » limited tree and or limb removal for safety, viewing or construction of facilities in areas used for recreation
- » pest animal and weed control general access for activities such as bush walking, photography and nature study
- » beekeeping (existing set-down sites may be used)
- » Aboriginal use of forest products consistent with the maintenance of the conservation attributes to be protected in the reserve
- » fire management will be undertaken in a manner consistent with maintaining the health of forest ecosystems
- » ongoing operation of the tourism establishment, within the established boundary, will be managed by Forestry Corporation of NSW under a permit.

The following activities may only be permitted with special conditions:

- » Construction of new roads. Construction will only be permitted in exceptional instances and consistent with the following principles:
  - no practical alternative is available
  - the attributes of the reserve will not be significantly affected by the road or fire trail
  - opportunity is provided for public comment on the proposal, obtained through advertising in the local newspaper, either print or online, or by publication on a website considered reasonably likely to come to the attention of members of the local community
  - Ministerial approval is given for the proposal.

## Mining

There are no gazetted exemptions from provisions of the *Mining Act 1992* for this flora reserve.

## 2.3 MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITY

The reserve will be administered by Forestry Corporation of NSW's Hardwood Forests Division, with the authority for decision making delegated to the Senior Manager Forest Stewardship or equivalent level manager.

## 2.4 MONITORING, REPORTING AND REVIEW

Forestry Corporation will monitor changes to the key attributes of the reserve and will review the effectiveness of the management strategies designed to protect those attributes and to achieve the management objectives.

The results of this monitoring, review and management response will be reported annually in the Paperbark Flora Reserve Report Template in Appendix 6.

The provisions of this Working Plan will be amended, if necessary, in light of the results of the monitoring program and /or legislative change and with the approval of the Minister administering the *Forestry Act 2012*.

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<b>Activity</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Performance Target</b>	<b>Timeframes for Targets</b>	<b>Responsible Parties</b>
<b>Fuel Management Plan</b>	Identification of fuel management strategies including formal lodgement of Asset Protection Zones and Strategic Fire Advantage Zones (APZ/SFAZ) with Hastings Bush Fire Management Committee.	Formal lodgement of Forestry Corporation strategies into Hastings Bush Fire Risk Management Plan.	Completed 2019	Forestry Corporation
<b>Vertebrate pest control</b>	Dedicated monitoring of pest populations. Coordinated use of cameras to monitor wildlife, pests, and illegal activities. Coordinate with Local Land Services and neighbours.	Decrease fox and wild dog attacks on neighbouring properties. Monitor and control others feral animals e.g. cat, deer.	Annual pest monitoring and control program implemented (where required)	Forestry Corporation
<b>Trail maintenance</b>	Perimeter trails, major internal access and strategic trails	Maintain access for fire management. Apply Forest Practices Code and Environment Protection Licence (EPL) Schedule 5 conditions for roads and trail works.	Annual assessment and maintenance as required	Forestry Corporation
<b>Weed control</b>	Timing in conjunction with trail maintenance	Monitor weed populations. Apply appropriate control measures (mostly herbicide).	Annual assessment and maintenance as required in conjunction with trail maintenance program	Forestry Corporation
<b>Illegal Rubbish dumping</b>	Monitoring via remote cameras and inspections periodically	Monitor and ensure minimal rubbish is dumped in the flora reserve	Inspections identify need for additional monitoring and removal of material dumped	Forestry Corporation

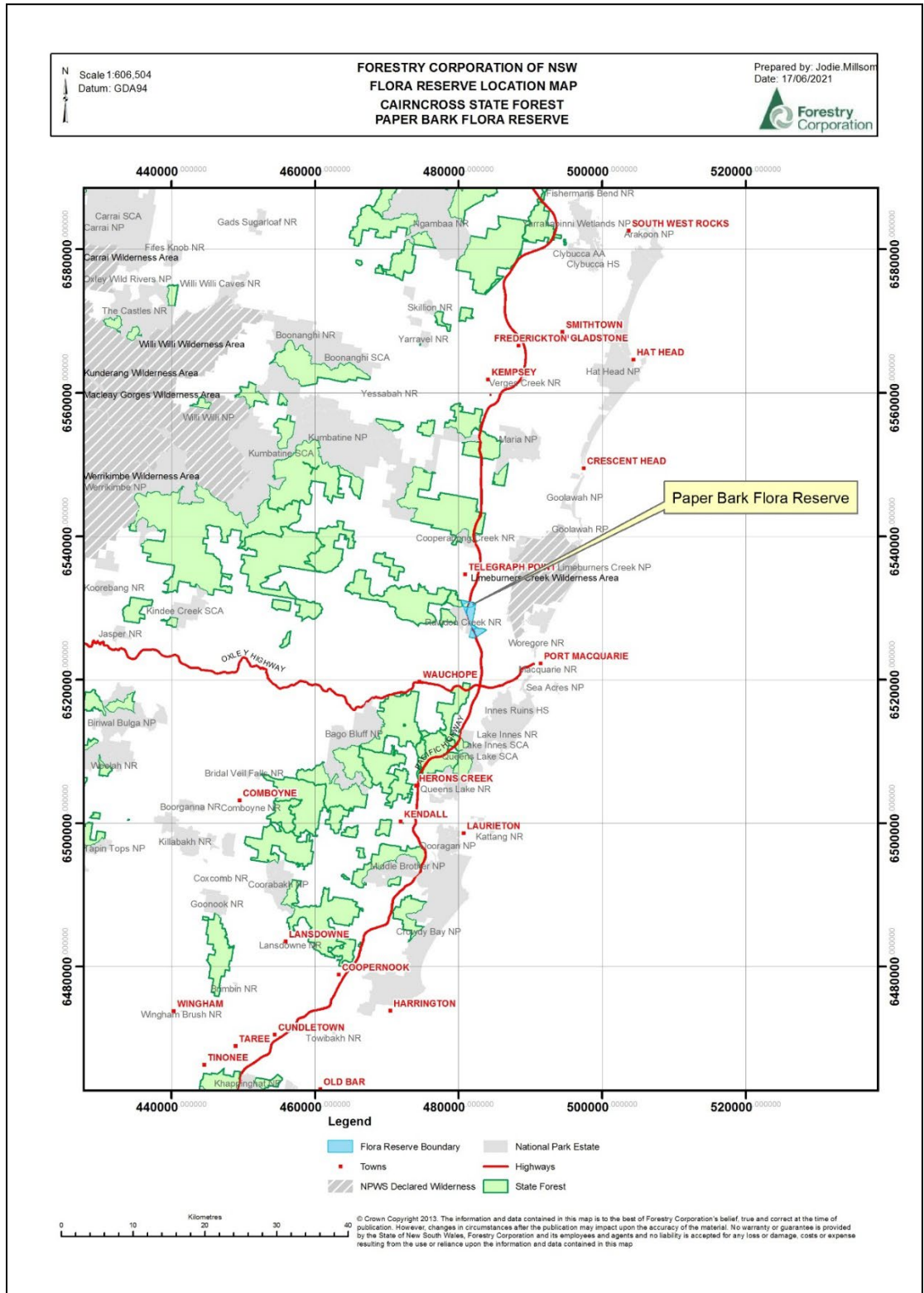


Vegetation and habitat monitoring	Vegetation and habitat monitoring, comprising a monitoring program to be completed annually for a minimum of 20 years.	Monitor changes in vegetation and habitat.	3 x permanent vegetation / habitat feature plot in dominant forest type areas (Blackbutt / Grey Gum-Grey Ironbark / Scrub-Swamp)	Forestry Corporation
Threatened species survey	Targeted threatened species survey at year five to further confirm the presence and condition of occupied habitat.	Threatened species fauna survey.	1 x monitoring station (remote camera, song meter and ultrasonic bat detector) /forest type / year. At sites above.	Forestry Corporation

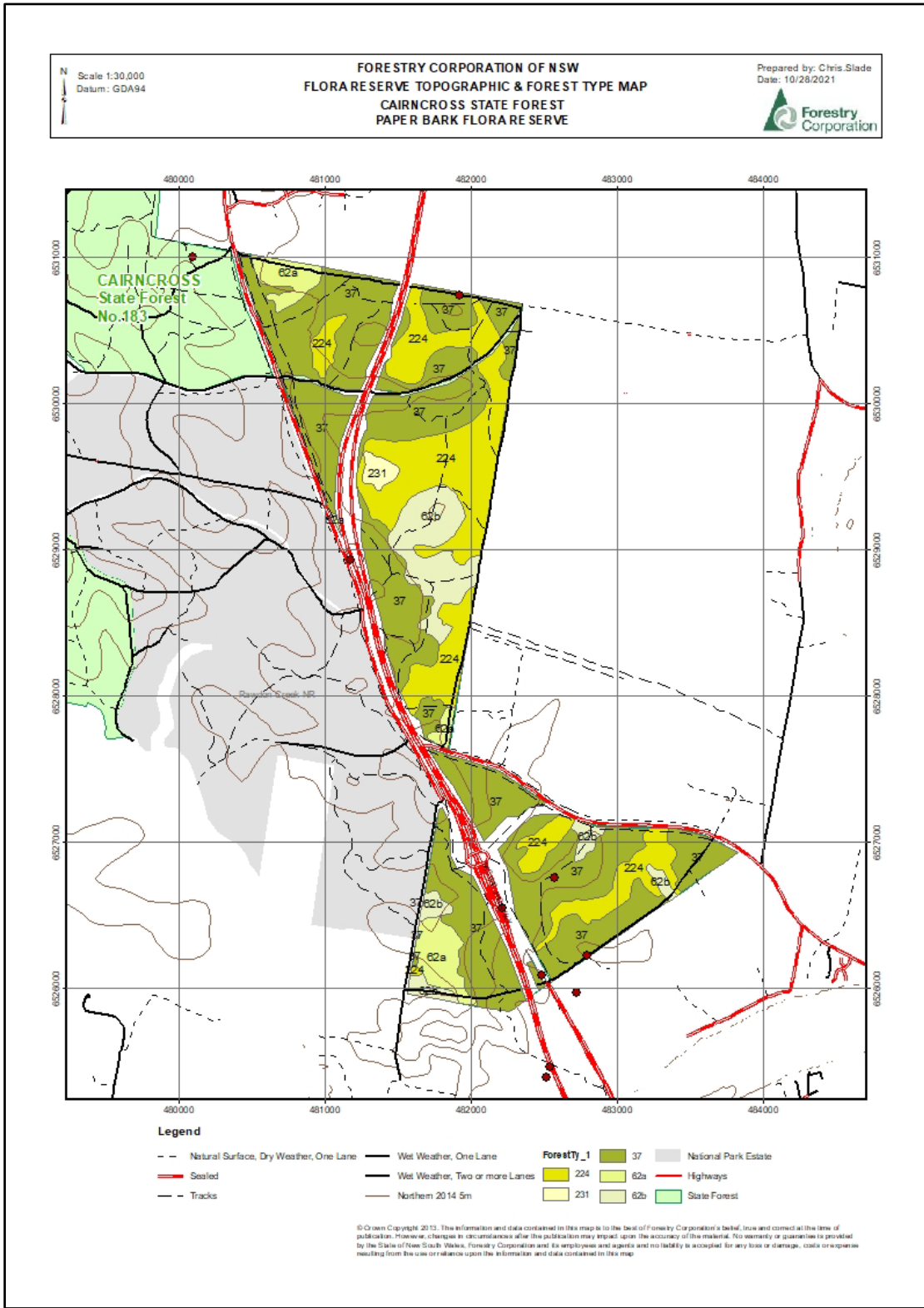
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# APPENDIX 1 – LOCALITY MAP



# APPENDIX 2 – TOPOGRAPHIC AND FOREST TYPE MAP



## APPENDIX 3 – FLORA SPECIES LIST

Flora found within 5000m of Flora Reserve, desktop search undertaken July 2021

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i> var. <i>ferdinandi</i>
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	<i>Acacia melanoxydon</i>	<i>Desmodium rhytidophyllum</i>
<i>Telmatoblechnum indicum</i>	<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i>	<i>Cissus hypoglauca</i>
<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	<i>Philydrum lanuginosum</i>	<i>Melaleuca sieberi</i>
<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	<i>Persicaria strigosa</i>	<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>
<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i>	<i>Setaria sphacelata</i>	<i>Syncarpia glomulifera</i> subsp. <i>glomulifera</i>
<i>Persicaria dichotoma</i>	<i>Isolepis inundata</i>	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>
<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	<i>Lantana camara</i>	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.
<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>
<i>Viola hederacea</i>	<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i> subsp. <i>resinifera</i>	<i>Gahnia clarkei</i>
<i>Baumea rubiginosa</i>	<i>Aphanopetalum resinosum</i>	<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>
<i>Baumea articulata</i>	<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	<i>Solanum stelligerum</i>
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>
<i>Juncus prismatocarpus</i>	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> subsp. <i>ulicifolia</i>
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	<i>Blechnum neohollandicum</i>
<i>Liparophyllum exaltatum</i>	<i>Entolasia stricta</i>	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>
<i>Eleocharis acuta</i>	<i>Oplismenus imbecillis</i>	<i>Carex longebrachiata</i>
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	<i>Ottochloa gracillima</i>	<i>Leucopogon juniperinus</i>
<i>Leptospermum juniperinum</i>	<i>Entolasia marginata</i>	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>
<i>Paspalum orbiculare</i>		

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Lepidosperma laterale	Xanthorrhoea fulva	Scolopia braunii
Lophostemon confertus	Goodenia lancifolia	Elaeocarpus reticulatus
Eucalyptus globoidea	Eucalyptus bancroftii	Ripogonum discolor
Potamogeton tricarinatus	Chorizema parviflorum	Solanum hapalum
Cryptocarya meissneriana	Lepidosperma quadrangulatum	Zieria smithii
Celastrus subspicata	Ochrosperma citriodorum	Gahnia melanocarpa
Lotus corniculatus	Verbena bonariensis	Euroschinus falcatus var. falcatus
Potamophila parviflora	Euphorbia tannensis	Nymphaea caerulea subsp. zanzibarensis
Mischocarpus pyriformis	Boronia falcifolia	Polystichum australiense
Pimelea linifolia subsp. linifolia	Ranunculus inundatus	Quintinia verdonii
Gompholobium pinnatum	Cyathea australis	Megathyrsus maximus var. maximus
Rostellularia adscendens var. latifolia	Leucopogon rodwayi	Tabernaemontana pandacaqui
Dichanthium tenue	Swainsona fraseri	Ipomoea cairica
Banksia oblongifolia	Eragrostis benthamii	Acacia irrorata subsp. irrorata
Archidendron grandiflorum	Acacia concurrens	Pittosporum multiflorum
Tylophora paniculata	Leptospermum liversidgei	Persicaria hydropiper
Leptospermum brevipes	Acacia maidenii	Solanum pseudocapsicum
Leptocarpus tenax	Guioa semiglauca	Hydrilla verticillata
Acacia floribunda	Eragrostis elongata	Eleocharis equisetina
Ozothamnus obovatus	Lespedeza striata	Oplismenus aemulus
Prostanthera ovalifolia	Jagera pseudorhus var. pseudorhus	Benthamina alyxifolia
Najas marina subsp. armata	Dianella crinoides	Cyperus haspan subsp. haspan
Xanthorrhoea glauca subsp. glauca	Dysoxylum fraserianum	Flindersia schottiana
Centratherum riparium	Pomaderris ligustrina subsp. ligustrina	Triglochin multifructa
Elaeocarpus obovatus	Centella asiatica	Persoonia levis
Cleistanthus cunninghamii	Ripogonum fawcettianum	Glycine microphylla

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Cymbidium suave	Daviesia genistifolia	Solanum mauritianum
Baumea juncea	Hybanthus stellarioides	Tricoryne elatior
Taraxacum officinale	Dendrobium linguiforme	Eleocharis sphacelata
Jacksonia scoparia	Flagellaria indica	Commersonia bartramia
Hypochaeris radicata	Schoenoplectus mucronatus	Xanthium occidentale
Marsdenia rostrata	Paspalum distichum	Juncus planifolius
Rubus parvifolius	Acmena smithii	Platycterium superbum
Panicum pygmaeum	Acronychia oblongifolia	Eustrephus latifolius
Adiantum aethiopicum	Amyema congener subsp. congener	Solanum nigrum
Lomandra longifolia	Acacia longissima	Sonchus oleraceus
Hibbertia scandens	Leptospermum polygalifolium	Calochlaena dubia
Alphitonia excelsa	Allocasuarina littoralis	Digitaria parviflora
Kennedia rubicunda	Gahnia aspera	Ottelia ovalifolia subsp. ovalifolia
Microlaena stipoides	Syncarpia glomulifera	Glochidion ferdinandi
Notelaea longifolia	Polyscias sambucifolia	Sarcopteryx stipata
Lobelia spp.	Aristida vagans	Eucalyptus resinifera
Glycine clandestina	Gamochaeta purpurea	Bidens pilosa
Sannantha pluriflora	Sida rhombifolia	Pseuderanthemum variabile
Notelaea ovata	Gynochthodes jasminoides	Breynia oblongifolia
Trifolium repens	Phytolacca octandra	Lobelia purpurascens
Geitonoplesium cymosum	Tradescantia fluminensis	Dianella caerulea
Senna septemtrionalis	Hovea linearis	Hibiscus heterophyllus subsp. heterophyllus
Acacia falcata	Oxalis spp.	Hibbertia spp.
Platycterium bifurcatum	Conyza spp.	Commelina cyanea
Ozothamnus diosmifolius	Bromus catharticus	Paspalum dilatatum
Myrsine variabilis	Eucalyptus tereticornis	Hardenbergia violacea
Polymeria calycina		

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Pittosporum undulatum	Gonocarpus micranthus subsp. ramosissimus	Poa sieberiana
Synoum glandulosum subsp. glandulosum	Passiflora edulis	Stephania japonica
Persoonia linearis	Paspalum urvillei	Mitrasacme alsinoides
Echinopogon ovatus	Eucalyptus saligna	Schenkia spicata
Solanum spp.	Ficus coronata	Euchiton japonicus
Asplenium australasicum	Corymbia gummifera	Goodenia hederacea
Carex appressa	Daviesia ulicifolia	Cyperus eragrostis
Pteridium esculentum	Smilax glyciophylla	Drosera peltata
Pandorea pandorana	Persoonia conjuncta	Lycopodium spp.
Carex inversa	Nymphaea gigantea	Desmodium varians
Eragrostis brownii	Cyperus tetraphyllus	Carex fascicularis
Cissus antarctica	Hibbertia riparia	Ranunculus spp.
Plectorrhiza tridentata	Passiflora subpeltata	Nymphaea spp.
Goodenia ovata	Cyperus laevigatus	Apium prostratum
Amyema pendula	Cheilanthes sieberi subsp. sieberi	Tagetes minuta
Cyperus congestus	Gomphocarpus physocarpus	Acacia elongata
Sporobolus fertilis	Billardiera scandens	Cassytha glabella
Acacia implexa	Cordyline stricta	Rubus ulmifolius
Smilax australis	Thelionema caespitosum	Ludwigia peploides subsp. montevidensis
Corymbia intermedia	Pimelea ligustrina	Maclura cochinchinensis
Amyema spp.	Ripogonum album	Thysanotus tuberosus
Goodenia paniculata	Cinnamomum camphora	Alternanthera denticulata
Bolboschoenus caldwellii	Senecio amygdalifolius	Populus alba
Lomandra hystrix	Fallopia convolvulus	Laxmannia gracilis
Blechnum cartilagineum	Syzygium spp.	Livistona australis
Cirsium vulgare	Cyperus haspan	Asplenium flabellifolium



Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Dodonaea triquetra	Plantago lanceolata	Wahlenbergia gracilis
Alchornea ilicifolia	Lepidosperma spp.	Passiflora spp.
Rubus fruticosus sp. agg.	Araujia sericifera	Toona ciliata
Eucalyptus signata	Paspalum mandiocanum	Sporobolus virginicus
Echinopogon caespitosus	Banksia ericifolia	Ptilothrix deusta
Goodenia bellidifolia subsp. bellidifolia	Duboisia myoporoides	Onopordum acanthium subsp. acanthium
Pultenaea retusa	Solanum prinophyllum	Verbena rigida var. rigida
Austrostipa pubescens	Prunella vulgaris	Cassytha pubescens
Cyclosorus dentatus	Acacia fimbriata	Hibbertia aspera subsp. aspera
Brunoniella australis	Pittosporum revolutum	Ipomoea indica
Myriophyllum aquaticum	Cotula australis	Sporobolus africanus
Hydrocotyle bonariensis	Geranium solanderi var. solanderi	Calochilus campestris
Rubus moluccanus	Passiflora herbertiana	Ranunculus plebeius
Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides	Lomatia silaifolia	Vittadinia spp.
Ligustrum sinense	Plectranthus parviflorus	Vicia sativa subsp. nigra
Jasminum volubile	Crinum pedunculatum	Acetosella vulgaris
Aegiceras corniculatum	Dichondra repens	Typha orientalis
Briza maxima	Lachnagrostis spp.	Dampiera stricta
Schizomeria ovata	Triglochin procera	Rubus moluccanus var. trilobus
Vernonia cinerea	Xanthorrhoea latifolia subsp. latifolia	Acacia myrtifolia
Glycine spp.	Melia azedarach	Cheilanthes sieberi
Juncus kraussii subsp. australiensis	Pultenaea villosa	Thelymitra pauciflora
Setaria parviflora	Panicum simile	Cyperus rotundus
Schoenus melanostachys	Hypolepis glandulifera	Tylophora barbata
Rytidosperma spp.	Mirbelia rubiifolia	Gymnoschoenus sphaerocephalus
Chloris gayana	Angophora floribunda	Eriochloa pseudoacrotricha

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Cassinia spp.	Goodenia bellidifolia subsp. argentea	Persicaria decipiens
Dipodium punctatum	Cayratia clematidea	Cryptostylis erecta
Dichelachne micrantha	Lindsaea linearis	Opercularia diphylla
Arthropodium minus	Corybas aconitiflorus	Carex breviculmis
Hibbertia empetrifolia subsp. empetrifolia	Persoonia stradbokensis	Galinsoga parviflora
Hydrocotyle laxiflora	Syagrus romanzoffiana	Pellaea falcata
Lomandra filiformis subsp. filiformis	Isachne globosa	Senna pendula var. glabrata
Leptinella longipes	Atriplex prostrata	Hypolepis muelleri
Leptospermum spp.	Eucalyptus grandis	Hakea teretifolia
Paspalidium distans	Foeniculum vulgare	Mentha spp.
Poa labillardierei var. labillardierei	Melinis repens	Melaleuca nodosa
Geranium homeanum	Goodenia hederacea subsp. hederacea	Polypogon monspeliensis
Eucalyptus amplifolia	Hymenosporum flavum	Avena fatua
Wurmbea biglandulosa	Adiantum hispidulum	Cenchrus clandestinus
Ajuga australis	Lilium formosanum	Ambrosia artemisiifolia
Acacia longifolia	Comesperma ericinum	Syzygium oleosum
Dianella revoluta	Acacia terminalis subsp. longiaxialis	Banksia marginata
Xanthorrhoea macronema	Myoporum acuminatum	Cotula coronopifolia
Gonocarpus teucroides	Hibbertia linearis	Hibiscus splendens
Eragrostis leptostachya	Bacopa monnieri	Ficus rubiginosa
Thelymitra ixioides var. ixioides	Dianella caerulea var. producta	Ageratina adenophora
Podolobium scandens	Stenotaphrum secundatum	Melaleuca alternifolia
Tristaniopsis laurina	Cassytha spp.	Briza minor
Viola betonicifolia	Persicaria praetermissa	Mangifera indica
Histiopteris incisa	Dianella revoluta var. revoluta	Lagenophora gracilis
Hibbertia serpyllifolia		Melaleuca decora
		Typha spp.

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
<i>Paspalum quadrifarium</i>	<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> subsp. <i>stenophylla</i>	<i>Ochna serrulata</i>
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	<i>Sarcopetalum harveyanum</i>	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>
<i>Trema tomentosa</i> var. <i>aspera</i>	<i>Daviesia umbellulata</i>	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i> var. <i>minor</i>
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> subsp. <i>multiflora</i>	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i>	<i>Triglochin striata</i>	<i>Hibbertia obtusifolia</i>
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	<i>Peperomia tetraphylla</i>
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>	<i>Crotalaria lanceolata</i> subsp. <i>lanceolata</i>	<i>Amyema gaudichaudii</i>
<i>Pultenaea myrtoidea</i>	<i>Erythrina x sykesii</i>	<i>Opercularia aspera</i>
<i>Hovea</i> spp.	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>
<i>Patersonia glabrata</i>	<i>Dioscorea transversa</i>	<i>Ozothamnus argophyllus</i>
<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	<i>Verbena quadrangularis</i>	<i>Myrsine howittiana</i>
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	<i>Ripogonum brevifolium</i>	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>
<i>Oxalis perennans</i>	<i>Gomphocarpus fruticosus</i>	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>
<i>Homalanthus populifolius</i>	<i>Sarcomelicope simplicifolia</i> subsp. <i>simplicifolia</i>	<i>Myriophyllum</i> spp.
<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	<i>Einadia hastata</i>	<i>Philodendron bipinnatifidum</i>
<i>Verbena litoralis</i>	<i>Melicytus dentatus</i>	<i>Zoysia macrantha</i>
<i>Brachyscome microcarpa</i>	<i>Cupaniopsis parvifolia</i>	<i>Daucus carota</i>
<i>Pimelea</i> spp.	<i>Gymnostachys anceps</i>	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>
<i>Pomax umbellata</i>	<i>Lobelia anceps</i>	<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i> var. <i>collina</i>	<i>Echinopogon caespitosus</i> var. <i>caespitosus</i>	<i>Chloris virgata</i>
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	<i>Gonocarpus micranthus</i> subsp. <i>micranthus</i>	<i>Alocasia brisbanensis</i>
<i>Callitris rhomboidea</i>	<i>Isolepis cernua</i>	<i>Melaleuca ericifolia</i>
<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	<i>Pomaderris aspera</i>
<i>Glycine tabacina</i>		<i>Erechtites valerianifolia</i>
<i>Hovea longifolia</i>		<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>
		<i>Soliva sessilis</i>

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
<i>Commersonia fraseri</i>	<i>Eurychorda complanata</i>	<i>Cyperus lucidus</i>
<i>Cryptocarya glaucescens</i>	<i>Desmodium gunnii</i>	<i>Dampiera sylvestris</i>
<i>Wilkiea huegeliana</i>	<i>Lagenophora stipitata</i>	<i>Lepyrodia scariosa</i>
<i>Poa poiformis</i> var. <i>poiformis</i>	<i>Convolvulus erubescens</i>	<i>Hemarthria uncinata</i> var. <i>uncinata</i>
<i>Stellaria media</i>	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i> subsp. <i>coriacea</i>	<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>
<i>Juncus polyanthemus</i>	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> var. <i>cinerea</i>	<i>Eleocharis</i> spp.
<i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i>	<i>Lomandra confertifolia</i> subsp. <i>pallida</i>	<i>Viola banksii</i>
<i>Litsea reticulata</i>	<i>Trochocarpa laurina</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus</i> spp.
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	<i>Oxytes brachypoda</i>	<i>Cyperus sesquiflorus</i>
<i>Syzygium francisii</i>	<i>Dianella caerulea</i> var. <i>asserata</i>	<i>Acianthus</i> spp.
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> subsp. <i>spinosa</i>	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i> f. <i>longifolia</i>	<i>Astroloma humifusum</i>
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i>	<i>Acacia linifolia</i>	<i>Opercularia hispida</i>
<i>Austrostenisia blackii</i> var. <i>blackii</i>	<i>Hypoxis hygrometrica</i> var. <i>villosisepala</i>	<i>Leucopogon lanceolatus</i>
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	<i>Pterostylis</i> spp.	<i>Drosera spatulata</i>
<i>Senna barronfieldii</i>	<i>Arthropodium</i> sp. B	<i>Eucalyptus piperita</i>
<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	<i>Logania pusilla</i>	<i>Marsdenia suaveolens</i>
<i>Zieria arborescens</i> subsp. <i>arborescens</i>	<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	<i>Eragrostis leptocarpa</i>
<i>Juncus continuus</i>	<i>Setaria</i> spp.	<i>Rubus rosifolius</i>
<i>Pomaderris elliptica</i> subsp. <i>elliptica</i>	<i>Baumea teretifolia</i>	<i>Chorizandra sphaerocephala</i>
<i>Marsdenia lloydii</i>	<i>Juncus</i> spp.	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>
<i>Notothixos incanus</i>	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	<i>Acacia</i> spp.
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	<i>Carex brownii</i>	<i>Carex</i> spp.
<i>Eucalyptus umbra</i>	<i>Juncus mollis</i>	<i>Brunoniella pumilio</i>
<i>Avicennia marina</i> subsp. <i>australasica</i>	<i>Lomandra confertifolia</i>	<i>Pultenaea</i> spp.
<i>Citrus x taitensis</i>	<i>Utricularia australis</i>	<i>Panicum effusum</i>
		<i>Aristida ramosa</i>
		<i>Eucalyptus eugenioides</i>

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Lissanthe strigosa	Desmodium nemorosum	Acacia suaveolens
Adiantum formosum	Indigofera australis	Panicum repens
Asperula conferta	Lepyrodia muelleri	Lindsaea microphylla
Hibbertia aspera	Acacia ulicifolia	Cassinia sifton
Empodisma minus	Boronia pinnata	Eragrostis tenuifolia
Corymbia tessellaris	Murdannia graminea	Centaurium erythraea
Senecio linearifolius	Ambrosia tenuifolia	Daviesia corymbosa
Xanthorrhoea media	Dillwynia retorta	Schoenus apogon
Oxalis exilis	Lysimachia arvensis	Eucalyptus planchoniana
Carex maculata	Banksia aemula	Acianthus fornicatus
Eucalyptus resinifera subsp. hemilampra	Monotoca scoparia	Boronia polygalifolia
Hakea salicifolia subsp. salicifolia	Hypericum japonicum	Epacris pulchella
Eclipta platyglossa	Nematolepis squamea subsp. squamea	Chrysanthemoides monilifera subsp. monilifera
Pimelea linifolia	Acacia binervata	Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia
Pomaderris spp.	Baeckea imbricata	Erythrorchis cassythoides
Ischaemum australe	Paspalum notatum	Pinus radiata
Poa annua	Baloskion tetraphyllum	Caladenia catenata
Hydrocotyle acutiloba	Goodenia bellidifolia	Brachychiton populneus subsp. populneus
Schoenus brevifolius	Platylobium formosum	Pomaderris lanigera
Chorizandra cymbaria	Caustis recurvata	Cayratia euryneuma
Leptospermum polygalifolium subsp. cismontanum	Hybanthus monopetalus	Trachymene incisa
Cryptostylis spp.	Maundia triglochinos	Pandorea pandorana subsp. pandorana
Banksia spinulosa	Pultenaea spinosa	Archontophoenix cunninghamiana
Hypoxis hygrometrica	Cupaniopsis anacardioides	Solanum densevestitum
Sporobolus laxus	Lachnagrostis filiformis	Sambucus australasica
Gonocarpus spp.	Daviesia squarrosa	

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Gratiola pedunculata	Eragrostis spp.	Poranthera microphylla
Digitaria ramularis	Acacia irrorata	Clerodendrum tomentosum
Dianella caerulea var. caerulea	Medicago polymorpha	Hibbertia dentata
Pseudoraphis paradoxa	Nassella trichotoma	Lagenophora spp.
Botrychium australe	Medicago lupulina	Corymbia spp.
Sannantha collina	Baccharis halimifolia	Ochrosperma lineare
Veronica plebeia	Leucaena leucocephala	Ranunculus lappaceus
Hydrocotyle tripartita	Bromus molliformis	Pterostylis nutans
Dendrobium melaleucaphilum	Acetosa sagittata	Spiranthes australis
Leucopogon lanceolatus var. gracilis	Thysanotus juncifolius	Ageratum conyzoides subsp. conyzoides
Carex gaudichaudiana	Psychotria loniceroides	Juncus bufonius
Angophora spp.	Passiflora herbertiana subsp. herbertiana	Deparia petersenii subsp. congrua
Alisma plantago-aquatica	Cryptocarya rigida	Conium maculatum
Callistemon citrinus	Streblus brunonianus	Hibiscus spp.
Calystegia marginata	Oxalis chnoodes	Philodendron spp.
Uredo rangellii	Tripladenia cunninghamii	Cerastium glomeratum
Asclepias curassavica	Clematicissus opaca	Agapanthus praecox subsp. orientalis
Hibbertia pedunculata	Pyrosia rupestris	Portulaca oleracea
Lolium spp.	Pellaea paradoxa	Alternanthera nana
Trifolium arvense	Cryptocarya microneura	Euryops chrysanthemoides
Leucopogon ericoides	Phyllanthus gunnii	Bryophyllum delagoense
Hordeum murinum	Adiantum atroviride	Macadamia integrifolia
Platylobium parviflorum	Senecio vagus	Rhodamnia rubescens
Sigesbeckia orientalis subsp. orientalis	Pterostylis curta	Arundo donax
Polypogon lutosus	Eupomatia laurina	Oplismenus spp.
Stylidium spp.	Davallia solida var. pyxidata	

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Caustis flexuosa	Monotoca elliptica	Hemarthria uncinata
Brachychiton acerifolius	Parsonsia velutina	Erythrina spp.
Strelitzia nicolai	Clematis aristata	Banksia integrifolia
Schefflera actinophylla	Oxalis radicata	Suaeda australis
Chenopodium album	Cassytha filiformis	Geranium solanderi
Cyathea cooperi	Pterostylis grandiflora	Pyrrosia spp.
Jacaranda mimosifolia	Hybanthus vernonii subsp. scaber	Eucalyptus racemosa
Dianella spp.	Dianella longifolia	Baumea spp.
Asparagus plumosus	Patersonia sericea	Cordyline australis
Asparagus aethiopicus	Tetrastigma nitens	Glycine tomentella
Nephrolepis cordifolia	Fimbristylis ferruginea	Wikstroemia indica
Cordyline spp.	Blandfordia grandiflora	Carex polyantha
Dipodium variegatum	Drosera auriculata	Mischocarpus spp.
Rosa spp.	Platysace lanceolata	Euchiton spp.
Cryptostylis subulata	Geranium spp.	Hibbertia villosa
Pterostylis baptistii	Cyperus difformis	Melaleuca groveana
Pterostylis longifolia	Sporadanthus interruptus	Aotus ericoides
Pomaderris ferruginea	Caustis blakei subsp. blakei	Cissus sterculiifolia
Lastreopsis decomposita	Poaceae indeterminate	Eucalyptus spp.
Arachniodes aristata	Tetragonia tetragonioides	Notothixos cornifolius
Lastreopsis acuminata	Polyscias sambucifolia subsp. sambucifolia	Sannantha similis
Haloragis heterophylla	Gonocarpus humilis	Dichondra spp.
Dendrobium spp.	Daviesia arborea	Lophostemon suaveolens
Denhamia silvestris	Isolepis spp.	Callistemon spp.
Lycopodiella lateralis	Bursaria spinosa	Acacia disparrima subsp. disparrima
Opuntia stricta	Corymbia citriodora	Acacia leiocalyx subsp. leiocalyx
Eucalyptus crebra		

Scientific name	Scientific name	Scientific name
Digitaria spp.	Leptospermum semibaccatum	Patersonia fragilis
Oxylobium arborescens	Hibbertia vestita	Selaginella uliginosa
Leptospermum laevigatum	Pultenaea dentata	Cassytha glabella f. glabella
Hypericum gramineum	Darwinia leptantha	Caustis recurvata var. recurvata
Clerodendrum floribundum var. floribundum	Schizaea bifida	Schoenus scabripes
Leucopogon spp.	Kunzea capitata	Persoonia virgata
Paspalum spp.	Gonocarpus micranthus	Hibbertia salicifolia
Rytidosperma caespitosum	Burchardia umbellata	Hypolaena fastigiata
Banksia serrata	Utricularia lateriflora	Pseudanthus orientalis
Passiflora caerulea	Persoonia lanceolata	Banksia ericifolia subsp. macrantha
Persoonia sericea	Sprengelia sprengelioides	Leucopogon leptospermoides
Dillwynia floribunda	Lepidosperma filiforme	Baumea muelleri
Boronia ledifolia	Schoenus lepidosperma subsp. pachylepis	Aotus lanigera
Boronia saffrolifera	Sowerbaea juncea	Carex lobolepis
Kunzea sp. 'Middle Brother Mtn'	Epacris obtusifolia	Dampiera purpurea
Verbena spp.	Baloskion pallens	Lagenifera stipitata
Cheilanthes distans	Hibbertia fasciculata	Artanema fimbriatum
Epacris microphylla	Xyris juncea	Oxalis debilis var. corymbosa
Epacris longiflora	Stylidium paniculatum	Mentha x piperita
Caleana major	BaECKea frutescens	Pinus elliotii
Bauera capitata	Mitrasacme polymorpha	Samolus repens

## APPENDIX 4 – FAUNA SPECIES LIST

Fauna within 5000m of Flora Reserve, desktop search undertaken July 2021



Frogs and Reptiles	
Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i>	Bibron's Toadlet
<i>Litoria dentata</i>	Bleating Tree Frog
<i>Litoria latopalmata</i>	Broad-palmed Frog
<i>Limnodynastes peronii</i>	Brown-striped Frog
<i>Crinia signifera</i>	Common Eastern Froglet
<i>Litoria gracilentata</i>	Dainty Green Tree Frog
<i>Uperoleia fusca</i>	Dusky Toadlet
<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii</i>	Eastern Banjo Frog
<i>Litoria fallax</i>	Eastern Dwarf Tree Frog
<i>Crinia parinsignifera</i>	Eastern Sign-bearing Froglet
<i>Mixophyes iteratus</i>	Giant Barred Frog
<i>Mixophyes fasciolatus</i>	Great Barred Frog
<i>Litoria aurea</i>	Green and Golden Bell Frog
<i>Litoria caerulea</i>	Green Tree Frog
<i>Litoria brevipalmata</i>	Green-thighed Frog

Frogs and Reptiles	
Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Litoria peronii</i>	Peron's Tree Frog
<i>Pseudophryne coriacea</i>	Red-backed Toadlet
<i>Litoria revelata</i>	Revealed Frog
<i>Litoria nasuta</i>	Rocket Frog
<i>Uperoleia laevigata</i>	Smooth Toadlet
<i>Adelotus brevis</i>	Tusked Frog
<i>Litoria tyleri</i>	Tyler's Tree Frog
<i>Litoria verreauxii</i>	Verreaux's Frog
<i>Crinia tinnula</i>	Wallum Froglet
<i>Crinia sp.</i>	
<i>Concinnia tenuis</i>	Barred-sided Skink
<i>Pogona barbata</i>	Bearded Dragon
<i>Hemiaspis signata</i>	Black-bellied Swamp Snake
<i>Anilius nigrescens</i>	Blackish Blind Snake
<i>Morelia spilota</i>	Carpet & Diamond Pythons
<i>Acanthophis antarcticus</i>	Common Death Adder

Frogs and Reptiles	
Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Dendrelaphis punctulatus</i>	Common Tree Snake
<i>Lampropholis delicata</i>	Dark-flecked Garden Sunskink
<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i>	Eastern Blue-tongue
<i>Pseudonaja textilis</i>	Eastern Brown Snake
<i>Egernia mcphreei</i>	Eastern Crevice Skink
<i>Chelodina longicollis</i>	Eastern Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Intellagama lesueurii</i>	Eastern Water Dragon
<i>Cacophis squamulosus</i>	Golden-crowned Snake
<i>Varanus gouldii</i>	Gould's Goanna
<i>Amphibolurus muricatus</i>	Jacky Lizard
<i>Varanus varius</i>	Lace Monitor
<i>Emydura macquarii</i>	Macquarie Turtle
<i>Diporiphora nobbi</i>	Nobbi Dragon
<i>Lampropholis guichenoti</i>	Pale-flecked Garden Sunskink

Frogs and Reptiles	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Cyclodomorphus gerrardii	Pink-tongued Lizard
Pseudechis porphyriacus	Red-bellied Black Snake
Calyptotis ruficauda	Red-tailed Calyptotis

Frogs and Reptiles	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Tropidechis carinatus	Rough-scaled Snake
Saiphos equalis	Three-toed Skink
Lygisaurus foliorum	Tree-base Litter-skink

Frogs and Reptiles	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Demansia psammophis	Yellow-faced Whip Snake

Mammals	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Vombatus ursinus	Bare-nosed Wombat
Pteropus alecto	Black Flying-fox
Rattus rattus	Black Rat
Antechinus stuartii	Brown Antechinus
Rattus norvegicus	Brown Rat
Trichosurus sp.	brushtail possum
Phascogale tapoatafa	Brush-tailed Phascogale
Rattus fuscipes	Bush Rat
Felis catus	Cat
Chalinolobus morio	Chocolate Wattled Bat
Trichosurus vulpecula	Common Brushtail Possum
Sminthopsis murina	Common Dunnart
Pseudocheirus peregrinus	Common Ringtail Possum
Canis lupus	Dingo, domestic dog

Mammals	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Canis familiaris	Dog
Equus asinus	Donkey
Scotorepens orion	Eastern Broad-nosed Bat
Vespadelus troughtoni	Eastern Cave Bat
Pseudomys gracilicaudatus	Eastern Chestnut Mouse
Micronomus norfolkensis	Eastern Coastal Free-tailed Bat
Falsistrellus tasmaniensis	Eastern False Pipistrelle
Vespadelus pumilus	Eastern Forest Bat
Ozimops ridei	Eastern Free-tailed Bat
Macropus giganteus	Eastern Grey Kangaroo
Rhinolophus megaphyllus	Eastern Horseshoe-bat
Bos taurus	European cattle
Acrobates pygmaeus	Feathertail Glider

Mammals	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Pteropus sp.	Flying-fox
Vulpes vulpes	Fox
Capra hircus	Goat
Nyctophilus gouldi	Gould's Long-eared Bat
Chalinolobus gouldii	Gould's Wattled Bat
Melomys burtoni	Grassland Melomys
Scoteanax rueppellii	Greater Broad-nosed Bat
Pteropus poliocephalus	Grey-headed Flying-fox
Equus caballus	Horse
Mus musculus	House Mouse
Macropus sp.	kangaroo / wallaby
Phascolarctos cinereus	Koala
Miniopterus orianae oceanensis	Large Bent-winged Bat
Vespadelus darlingtoni	Large Forest Bat
Nyctophilus geoffroyi	Lesser Long-eared Bat
Miniopterus australis	Little Bent-winged Bat
Vespadelus vulturnus	Little Forest Bat
Pteropus scapulatus	Little Red Flying-fox
Nyctophilus sp.	long-eared bat
Perameles nasuta	Long-nosed Bandicoot
Antechinus mimetes	Mainland Dusky Antechinus

Mammals	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Isoodon macrourus	Northern Brown Bandicoot
Sus scrofa	Pig
Oryctolagus cuniculus	Rabbit
Rattus sp.	rat
Cervus elaphus	Red Deer
Notamacropus rufogriseus	Red-necked Wallaby
Cervus timorensis	Rusa Deer
Tachyglossus aculeatus	Short-beaked Echidna
Trichosurus caninus	Short-eared Possum
Vespadelus regulus	Southern Forest Bat
Myotis macropus	Southern Myotis
Dasyurus maculatus	Spotted-tailed Quoll
Petaurus norfolcensis	Squirrel Glider
Petaurus breviceps	Sugar Glider
Petaurus breviceps\norfolcensis	Sugar\Squirrel Glider
Rattus lutreolus	Swamp Rat
Wallabia bicolor	Swamp Wallaby
Antechinus sp.	Unidentified Antechinus
Isoodon/Perameles sp.	unidentified Bandicoot
Scotorepens sp.	Unidentified broad-nosed bat
Cervus sp.	Unidentified Deer

Mammals	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Vespadelus sp.	Unidentified Eptesicus
Austronomus australis	White-striped Freetail-bat
Petaurus australis	Yellow-bellied Glider

Mammals	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Saccolaimus flaviventris	Yellow-bellied Sheathtail-bat
Antechinus flavipes	Yellow-footed Antechinus

Birds	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Macropygia phasianella	Brown Cuckoo-Dove
Falco berigora	Brown Falcon
Gerygone mouki	Brown Gerygone
Lichmera indistincta	Brown Honeyeater
Synoicus ypsilophora	Brown Quail
Acanthiza pusilla	Brown Thornbill
Climacteris picumnus victoriae	Brown Treecreeper (eastern subspecies)
Cacomantis variolosus	Brush Cuckoo
Hypotaenidia philippensis	Buff-banded Rail
Acanthiza reguloides	Buff-rumped Thornbill
Bubulcus ibis	Cattle Egret
Scythrops novaehollandiae	Channel-billed Cuckoo

Birds	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Anas castanea	Chestnut Teal
Lonchura castaneothorax	Chestnut-breasted Mannikin
Hylacola pyrrhopygia	Chestnut-rumped Heathwren
Edolisoma tenuirostris	Cicadabird
Accipiter cirrocephalus	Collared Sparrowhawk
Irediparra gallinacea	Comb-crested Jacana
Tringa nebularia	Common Greenshank
Acridotheres tristis	Common Myna
Actitis hypoleucos	Common Sandpiper
Sturnus vulgaris	Common Starling
Sterna hirundo	Common Tern

Birds	
Scientific Name	Common Name
Ocyphaps lophotes	Crested Pigeon
Thalasseus bergii	Crested Tern
Platycercus elegans	Crimson Rosella
Eurystomus orientalis	Dollarbird
Gallinula tenebrosa	Dusky Moorhen
Tyto javanica	Eastern Barn Owl
Numenius madagascariensis	Eastern Curlew
Tyto longimembris	Eastern Grass Owl
Casmerodius modesta	Eastern Great Egret
Pezoporus wallicus wallicus	Eastern Ground Parrot
Eudynamys orientalis	Eastern Koel
Pandion cristatus	Eastern Osprey

Birds		Birds		Birds	
Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Platycercus eximius</i>	Eastern Rosella	<i>Colluricincla harmonica</i>	Grey Shrike-thrush	<i>Orthonyx temminckii</i>	Logrunner
<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris</i>	Eastern Spinebill	<i>Chalcites basalis</i>	Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo	<i>Anseranas semipalmata</i>	Magpie Goose
<i>Psophodes olivaceus</i>	Eastern Whipbird	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow	<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpie-lark
<i>Eopsaltria australis</i>	Eastern Yellow Robin	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret	<i>Gerygone levigaster</i>	Mangrove Gerygone
<i>Petrochelidon ariel</i>	Fairy Martin	<i>Microeca fascians</i>	Jacky Winter	<i>Vanellus miles</i>	Masked Lapwing
<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis</i>	Fan-tailed Cuckoo	<i>Synoicus chinensis</i>	King Quail	<i>Tyto novaehollandiae</i>	Masked Owl
<i>Todiramphus macleayii</i>	Forest Kingfisher	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	Latham's Snipe	<i>Artamus personatus</i>	Masked Woodswallow
<i>Corvus tasmanicus</i>	Forest Raven	<i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i>	Laughing Kookaburra	<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i>	Mistletoebird
<i>Eolophus roseicapilla</i>	Galah	<i>Myiagra rubecula</i>	Leaden Flycatcher	<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>	Musk Lorikeet
<i>Calyptorhynchus lathamii</i>	Glossy Black-Cockatoo	<i>Meliphaga lewinii</i>	Lewin's Honeyeater	<i>Falco cenchroides cenchroides</i>	Nankeen Kestrel
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis	<i>Lewinia pectoralis</i>	Lewin's Rail	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	Nankeen Night Heron
<i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i>	Golden Whistler	<i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i>	Little Black Cormorant	<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland Honeyeater
<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Hieraaetus morphnoides</i>	Little Eagle	<i>Philemon corniculatus</i>	Noisy Friarbird
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great Cormorant	<i>Glossopsitta pusilla</i>	Little Lorikeet	<i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Noisy Miner
<i>Cracticus torquatus</i>	Grey Butcherbird	<i>Eudyptula minor</i>	Little Penguin	<i>Oriolus sagittatus</i>	Olive-backed Oriole
<i>Rhipidura albiscapa</i>	Grey Fantail	<i>Microcarbo melanoleucos</i>	Little Pied Cormorant	<i>Aviceda subcristata</i>	Pacific Baza
<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>	Grey Goshawk	<i>Anthochaera chrysoptera</i>	Little Wattlebird	<i>Anas superciliosa</i>	Pacific Black Duck

Birds		Birds		Birds	
Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Turnix varius</i>	Painted Button-quail	<i>Ptilinopus regina</i>	Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove	<i>Dicrurus bracteatus</i>	Spangled Drongo
<i>Heteroscenes pallidus</i>	Pallid Cuckoo	<i>Platalea regia</i>	Royal Spoonbill	<i>Acanthagenys rufogularis</i>	Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater
<i>Geopelia striata</i>	Peaceful Dove	<i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i>	Rufous Fantail	<i>Circus assimilis</i>	Spotted Harrier
<i>Centropus phasianinus</i>	Pheasant Coucal	<i>Cincloramphus mathewsi</i>	Rufous Songlark	<i>Pardalotus punctatus</i>	Spotted Pardalote
<i>Cracticus nigrogularis</i>	Pied Butcherbird	<i>Pachycephala rufiventris</i>	Rufous Whistler	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Turtle-Dove
<i>Phalacrocorax varius</i>	Pied Cormorant	<i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>	Sacred Kingfisher	<i>Lophoictinia isura</i>	Square-tailed Kite
<i>Strepera graculina</i>	Pied Currawong	<i>Ptilonorhynchus violaceus</i>	Satin Bowerbird	<i>Threskiornis spinicollis</i>	Straw-necked Ibis
<i>Ninox strenua</i>	Powerful Owl	<i>Myiagra cyanoleuca</i>	Satin Flycatcher	<i>Butorides striata</i>	Striated Heron
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Swamphen	<i>Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus</i>	Scaly-breasted Lorikeet	<i>Acanthiza lineata</i>	Striated Thornbill
<i>Merops ornatus</i>	Rainbow Bee-eater	<i>Myzomela sanguinolenta</i>	Scarlet Honeyeater	<i>Plectorhyncha lanceolata</i>	Striped Honeyeater
<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Rainbow Lorikeet	<i>Chalcites lucidus</i>	Shining Bronze-Cuckoo	<i>Coturnix pectoralis</i>	Stubble Quail
<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird	<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo
<i>Malurus melanocephalus</i>	Red-backed Fairy-wren	<i>Zosterops lateralis</i>	Silveryeye	<i>Malurus cyaneus</i>	Superb Fairy-wren
<i>Neochmia temporalis</i>	Red-browed Finch	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>	Sooty Shearwater	<i>Circus approximans</i>	Swamp Harrier
<i>Sericulus chrysocephalus</i>	Regent Bowerbird	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i>	Southern Boobook	<i>Podargus strigoides</i>	Tawny Frogmouth
<i>Anthochaera phrygia</i>	Regent Honeyeater	<i>Stipiturus malachurus</i>	Southern Emu-wren	<i>Cincloramphus timoriensis</i>	Tawny Grassbird

Birds		Birds		Birds	
Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Gliciphila melanops</i>	Tawny-crowned Honeyeater	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	White-throated Needletail
<i>Corvus orru</i>	Torresian Crow	<i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i>	White-breasted Woodswallow	<i>Eurostopodus mystacalis</i>	White-throated Nightjar
<i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i>	Tree Martin	<i>Sericornis frontalis</i>	White-browed Scrubwren	<i>Cormobates leucophaea</i>	White-throated Treecreeper
<i>Corvus sp.</i>	Unidentified Corvid	<i>Phylidonyris niger</i>	White-cheeked Honeyeater	<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera</i>	Varied Sittella	<i>Nesoptilotis leucotis</i>	White-eared Honeyeater	<i>Ptilinopus magnificus</i>	Wompoo Fruit-Dove
<i>Lalage leucomela</i>	Varied Triller	<i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>	White-faced Heron	<i>Leucosarcia melanoleuca</i>	Wonga Pigeon
<i>Malurus lamberti</i>	Variegated Fairy-wren	<i>Columba leucomela</i>	White-headed Pigeon	<i>Acanthiza nana</i>	Yellow Thornbill
<i>Aquila audax</i>	Wedge-tailed Eagle	<i>Melithreptus lunatus</i>	White-naped Honeyeater	<i>Caligavis chrysops</i>	Yellow-faced Honeyeater
<i>Smicrornis brevirostris</i>	Weebill	<i>Ardea pacifica</i>	White-necked Heron	<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa</i>	Yellow-rumped Thornbill
<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow	<i>Gerygone olivacea</i>	White-throated Gerygone	<i>Zanda funereus</i>	Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo
<i>Haliastur sphenurus</i>	Whistling Kite				
<i>Coracina papuensis</i>	White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike				

Fish	
Scientific name	Common name
Cyprinus carpio	Carp
Gambusia holbrooki	Mosquito Fish



APPENDIX 5 – IMAGES



Lantana infestation



Drier more open Blackbutt dominated forest type



Paper bark wetland – Subtropical Coastal Floodplain Forest



Pacific Motorway dissecting the flora reserve including the vegetated Island between north and southbound lanes. Note the fauna crossing 'ladder' and glider poles to facilitate fauna movement and mature blackbutt forest.



Historic harvesting evidence, northern portion of flora reserve.

## APPENDIX 6 – BIODIVERSITY OFFSET AREA REPORT TEMPLATE

Paperbark Flora Reserve Annual Report (20 )		
Activity	Description	Annual update
Vertebrate pest control	Annual pest monitoring and control program implemented (where required).	
Trail maintenance	Annual fire trail assessment and maintenance as required.	
Weed control	Annual weed assessment and maintenance as required in conjunction with trail maintenance program.	
Vegetation and habitat monitoring	1 x permanent plot / forest type.	
Threatened Fauna Species Survey	1 x monitoring station (remote camera, song meter and anabat meter) /forest type / year.	

## APPENDIX 7 – APPROVAL AND AMENDMENTS FROM PREVIOUS VERSION

In line with section 25 of the *Forestry Act 2012*, flora reserve working plans and any amendments must be approved by the Minister.

This plan was approved by The Hon Dugald Saunders MP, Minister for Agriculture and Western NSW.

Date of approval: 20 June 2022.

Version	Changes	Approval details
1.0	» First version of the Paperbark Flora Reserve Working Plan	» The Hon. Dugald Saunders MP, Minister for Agriculture and Western NSW 20/6/22